

Experiência da Química Medicinal no Brasil: LASSBio/ICB-UFRJ

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www.lassbio.icb.ufrj.br



Esta narrativa será sobre a Química Medicinal, na perspectiva do LASSBio do ICB da UFRJ, criado e coordenado pelo apresentador.

Definição



Química
m e d
Medicinal
c h e m

m e d c h e m
Química Medicinal

Estuda os fatores moleculares relacionados ao modo de ação dos fármacos, incluindo a compreensão da relação entre a estrutura química e a atividade (SAR), além das propriedades que governam sua absorção, distribuição, metabolismo, eliminação (ADME) e toxicidade.



A Química Medicinal



Quim. Nova, Vol. 40, No. 6, 694-700, 2017

A EVOLUÇÃO DA QUÍMICA MEDICINAL NO BRASIL: AVANÇOS NOS 40 ANOS DA SOCIEDADE BRASILEIRA DE QUÍMICA*

Antonia Tavares do Amaral^a, Carolina Horta Andrade^b, Arthur E. Kümmerle^c e Rafael V. C. Guido^{d,4}

Recebido em 02/04/2017; aceito em 29/05/2017

Medicinal Chemistry includes the invention, discovery, design, identification, and interpretation of the molecular mechanism of action of biologically active compounds. In addition to the discovery of bioactive molecules investigates drug metabolism and the relationships between chemical structure and biological activity.

In this article, we review the evolution of Medicinal Chemistry in Brazil during the last 40 years and evaluate the impact of the Brazilian contributions in the international context.

Keywords: Medicinal Chemistry; Brazil; Progress; Evolution

<http://dx.doi.org/10.21577/0100-4042.20170075>

[Química Nova, 2017, 40, 694](#)

[Divisão de Química Medicinal da SBQ](#)



[Divisão de Química Medicinal](#)

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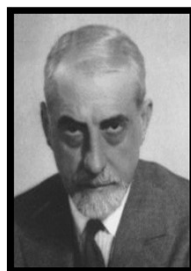
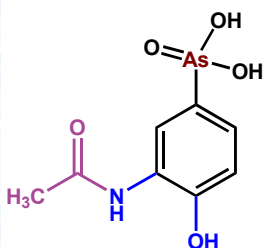
Emil Fischer (50)



1852-1919

The Nobel Prize in Chemistry

1902



Ernest Fourneau (39)*

1872-1949



Química Medicinal



Paul Ehrlich (54)

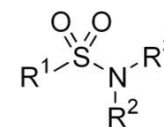


1854-1915

The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine
1908

1911-Laboratoire de Chimie Thérapeutique

Institute Pasteur (1887) Diretor: Emile Roux



Daniel Bovet (45)

1907-1992



The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine
1952



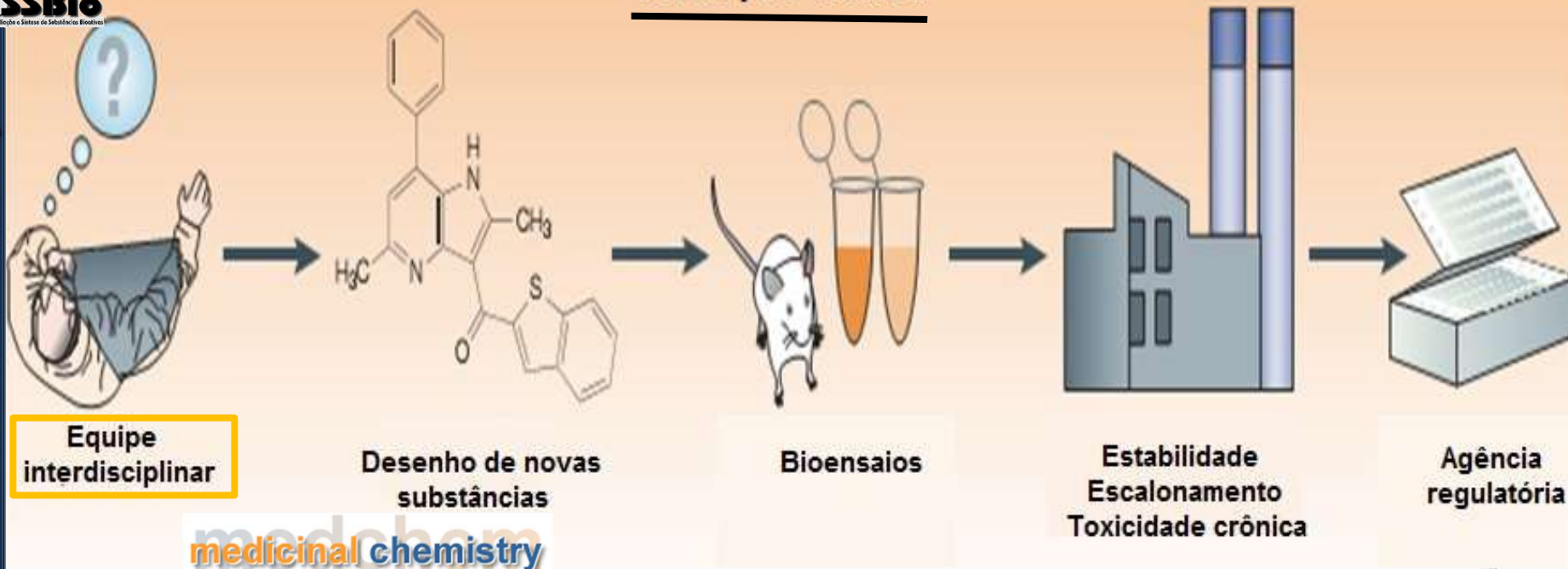
Curare: SAR

*Farmacêutico suíço
Doutor *h.c.* UFRJ

O berço da Química Medicinal

*J-P Fourneau, « Ernest Fourneau fondateur de la Chimie Pharmaceutique française », *Revue de l'Histoire de la Pharmacie*, n° 275, 1987, 335-355.

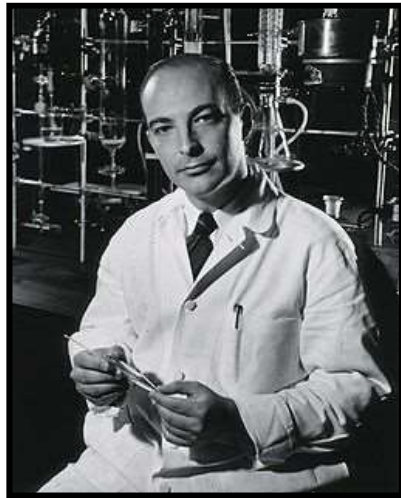
Fase pré-clínica



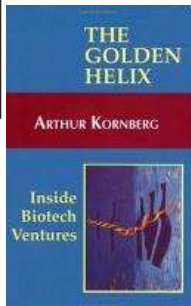
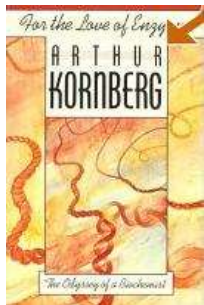
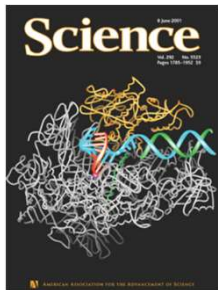
Fase clínica

O processo de descoberta de fármacos (*DD*) é complexo & interdisciplinar!



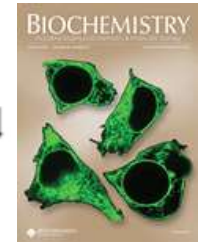


Arthur Kornberg (41)
1918-2007



FORUM

Prêmio Nobel, 1959



The Two Cultures: Chemistry and Biology¹

Arthur Kornberg

Department of Biochemistry, Stanford University, Stanford, California 94305

Received July 14, 1987

“Much of life can be understood in rational terms if expressed in the language of chemistry... the

historical roots of chemistry and biology

are intertwined in many places...



Pharmaceutical chemistry was until recently the bastion of organic chemistry... in the search for alternative or superior drugs for the treatment of various diseases...”

Interdisciplinary *Biochemistry* 1987, 26, 6888-6891



Disciplinas centrais na descoberta de fármacos

THE ROLE OF THE MEDICINAL CHEMIST IN DRUG DISCOVERY — THEN AND NOW

NATURE REVIEWS | DRUG DISCOVERY VOLUME 3 | OCTOBER 2004 | 853



Joseph G. Lombardino* and John A. Lowe III[†]

*“As a scientist involved at the **very earliest stages of drug discovery**, the medicinal chemist.....*

The role of pharmacology in drug discovery

NATURE REVIEWS | DRUG DISCOVERY VOLUME 1 | MARCH 2002 | 237



Bertil B. Fredholm, William W. Fleming, Paul M. Vanhoutte and Théophile Godfraind

*“It is obvious that pharmacology is **one of the most important scientific disciplines that underpin research in drug discovery.**”*

Life depend on molecular interactions...

Agência **FAPESP**

Para avançar na descoberta de fármacos, Brasil precisa fortalecer química medicinal

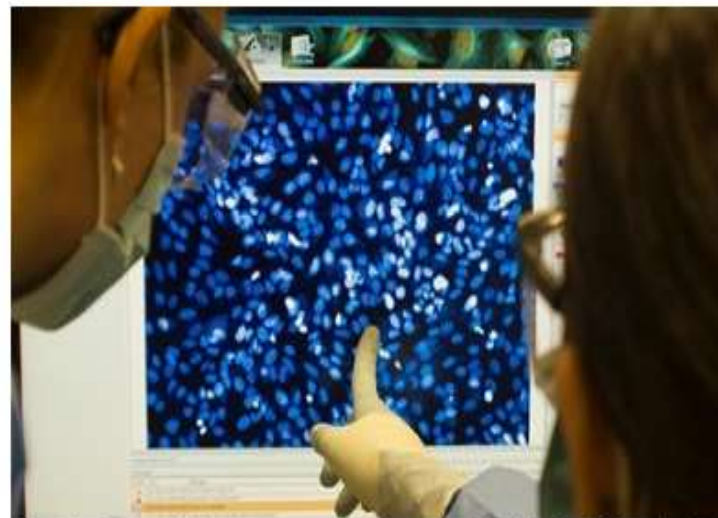
24 de junho de 2015

Karina Toledo | Agência FAPESP – O Brasil tem um grande potencial no que se refere à descoberta de novos medicamentos contra doenças negligenciadas. Existem, no entanto, barreiras importantes a serem superadas, entre elas a falta de profissionais e de infraestrutura experimental na área de química medicinal.

Esta foi a avaliação de diversos especialistas brasileiros e estrangeiros ouvidos pela **Agência FAPESP** durante a São Paulo School of Advanced Science on Neglected Diseases Drug Discovery – Focus on Kinetoplastids

“A química medicinal precisa crescer e para isso é preciso preparar as novas gerações” (Freitas Junior)

http://agencia.fapesp.br/para_avancar_na_descoberta_de_farmacos_brasil_precisa_fortalecer_quimica_medicinal/21403/



Pesquisadores destacam em evento que país tem ciência básica de alto nível na área, mas faltam profissionais e estrutura experimental na área de química medicinal (CNPEM divulgação)



1901

211 pesquisadores ganharam o Prêmio Nobel de Medicina desde 1901-2016



174 pesquisadores ganharam o Prêmio Nobel de Química desde 1901-2016



Alexander Fleming
 Robert J. Lefkowitz



Emil Fischer
 Sune K Bergström
 George Hitchings
 Ernest B Chain
 Edwin G Krebs
 Howard W. Florey



John R Vane



Penicilina



Propranolol



Dorothy C Hodgkin
 Robert Robinson

Tinibes



Estatinas



Martin Karplus
 Gertrude B Elion
 James W Black
 Bengt I Samuelsson
 Edmond H Fischer
 Michael Levitt

2016



Aciclovir



Cimetidina



Drug Discovery in an Academic Setting: Playing to the Strengths

Donna M. Huryn*

Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Pittsburgh, 712 Salk Hall, 3501 Terrace Street, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15261, United States

ACS Med. Chem. Lett. **2013**, *4*, 313

Inter-alia: S Mignani, S Huber, H Tomas, J Rodrigues, J-P Majoral, **Why and how have drug discovery strategies in pharma changed? What are the new mindsets?**, *Drug Discov. Today* **2016**, *21*, 239; A Gautam, **The changing model of big pharma: impact of key trends**, *Drug Discov. Today* **2016**, *21*, 379 ; M Alvim-Gaston et al. **Open Innovation Drug Discovery (OIDD): A Potential Path to Novel Therapeutic Chemical Space**, *Curr Top Med Chem* **2014**, *14*, 294; J M Abou-Gharbia, W E Childers, **Discovery of Innovative Therapeutics: Today's Realities and Tomorrow's Vision. 1.Criticisms Faced by the Pharmaceutical Industry**, *J. Med. Chem.* **2013**, *56*, 5659; W L Jorgensen, **Challenges for Academic Drug Discovery**, *Angew. Chem. Int.Ed.* **2012**, *51*,11680; S Frye et al., **US Academic Drug Discovery**, *Nature Rev. Drug Discov.* **2011**, *10*, 409; C J Tralau-Stewart et al., **Drug Discovery: New models for Industry-Academic partnerships**, *Drug Discov. Today* **2009**, *14*, 95;

“Without a doubt, a university has a number of unique characteristics that could contribute to making it an ideal environment where drug discovery & medicinal chemistry activities can thrive....”

Contribuição da Universidade à Inovação em Fármacos

- 1998 – Pharmasset Inc., New Jersey, EUA



PHARMASSET



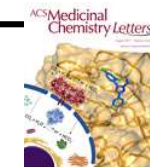
School of Medicine

medicinal chemistry

Professor Raymond F. Schinazi
 & Professor Dennis C. Liotta



Department of Chemistry



TOP 10 PRODUCTS

DRUG NAME	TYPE	MARKETER	INDICATION	ESTIMATED 2015 SALE (\$ BILLIONS)	% CHANGE FROM 2014
Humira	Antibody	AbbVie, Eisai	Inflammation	14.2	13
Ledipasvir/sofosbuvir	Small molecule	Gilead Sciences	Hepatitis C	13.9	554
Enbrel	Protein	Amgen, Pfizer, Takeda	Inflammation	8.7	-2
Remicade	Antibody	Janssen, Merck & Co.	Inflammation	8.3	-10
Rituxan	Antibody	Roche	Cancer	7.0	3
Lantus	Peptide	Sanofi	Diabetes	6.9	2
Avastin	Antibody	Roche, Chugai	Cancer	6.6	4
Herceptin	Antibody	Roche	Cancer	6.5	5
Sitagliptin	Small molecule	Merck & Co.	Diabetes	6.2	3
fluticasone/salmeterol	Small molecule	GlaxoSmithKline	Asthma	5.7	-11

NOTE: Foreign currencies converted at current exchange rates.

SOURCES: Company data, stock analysts, and C&EN estimates



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



Cidade Universitária, ilha do Fundão,
Rio de Janeiro, RJ



Química Medicinal

CASSBio

Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

Criado em 19/04/1994 Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

Bioensaios
Bioensaios



Molecular
Modelagem



Quem somos?



LASSBio's team, June, 2017.



Artigo

EJ Barreiro, As longas pernas do LASSBio, *Rev. Virtual Quim.* 2013, 5, 266-282 [[link](#)][[link](#)]

As Longas Pernas do Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas (LASSBio®);
<http://www.farmacia.ufrj.br/lassbio>): Histórico e Perspectivas

Barreiro, E. J.

Rev. Virtual Quim., 2013, 5 (2), 266-282. Data de publicação na Web: 19 de janeiro de 2013

<http://www.uff.br/rvq>



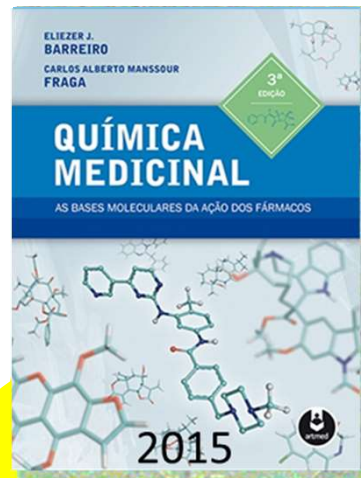
Resumo

Este manuscrito é um relato histórico da trajetória do Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas - LASSBio®, localizado na Faculdade de Farmácia da Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, desde sua criação em 19 de abril de 1994 até o presente, narrado pelo seu Coordenador Científico.

Palavras-chave: Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas; LASSBio; Química Medicinal.



http://www.lassbio.icb.ufrj.br/download/20anos_album.pdf



Ensino

Pós-graduação

IC

Química Medicinal

Pesquisa

Extensão



armaceutical
phi
innovation

DrugDesign

Química Medicinal
m e d
c h e m

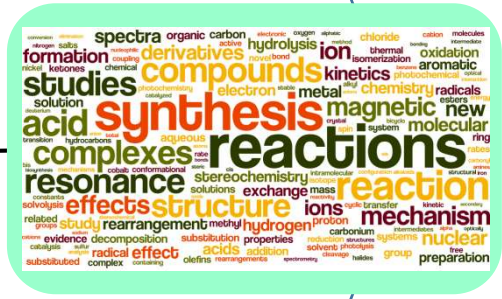
Inovação radical

LBDD & SBDD



Composto Protótipo

LASSBio
Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Biotivas



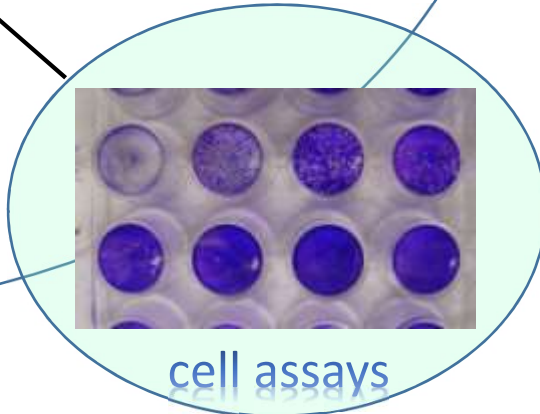
Scale-up



toxicidade

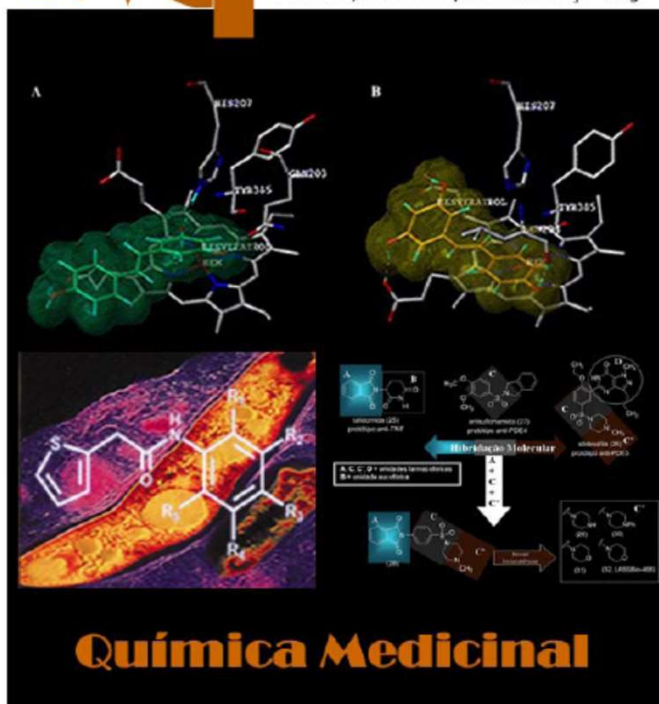
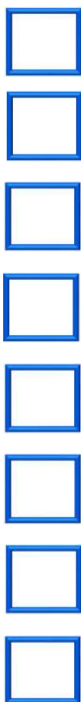


fenotípico



cell assays





O medicamento é instrumento essencial à preservação, manutenção e promoção da Saúde. O acesso ao medicamento representa um importante fator de inclusão social que depende da disponibilidade do fármaco – princípio ativo contido no medicamento e que em 85% dos casos é de origem sintética. Neste cenário, a importância do saber-fazer fármacos e medicamentos passa a representar um componente estratégico para o pleno exercício da soberania de nosso País. A universalização do acesso ao medicamento, para o cumprimento do preceito de nossa Carta Magna de 1988, quanto ao direito de todos os brasileiros e brasileiras à Saúde, depende, mais do que possa parecer, deste componente.

1. A inovação em fármacos: O processo de planejamento racional
2. O principal paradigma da química medicinal moderna: A descoberta do composto-protótipo
3. Novos compostos-protótipos descobertos no Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas (LASSBio®)

Artigo de Divulgação



A Química Medicinal e o paradigma do composto-protótipo

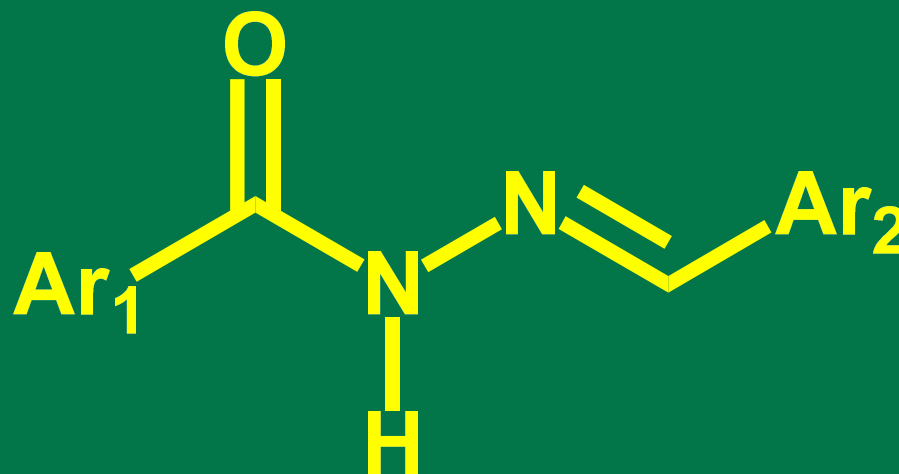
Barreiro, E. J.*

Rev. Virtual Quim., 2009, 1 (1), 18-26. Data de publicação na Web: 30 de Janeiro de 2009

<http://www.uff.br/rvq>



The *N*-acylhydrazone story



SÍNTESE, AVALIAÇÃO DAS PROPRIEDADES ANTIEDEMATOGÊNICAS E RELAÇÃO ESTRUTURA-ATIVIDADE DE DERIVADOS 5-ARILIDRAZONIL-N-FENIL PIRAZOLAS

Antonio C. C. Freitas , Eliezer J. Barreiro, Anibal de Lima Pereira
Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas (LASSBio) - UFRJ
21941-270 - Rio de Janeiro - RJ
Édna F. R. Pereira e Nunô A. Pereira
Departamento de Farmacologia Clínica e Experimental - ICB - UFRJ

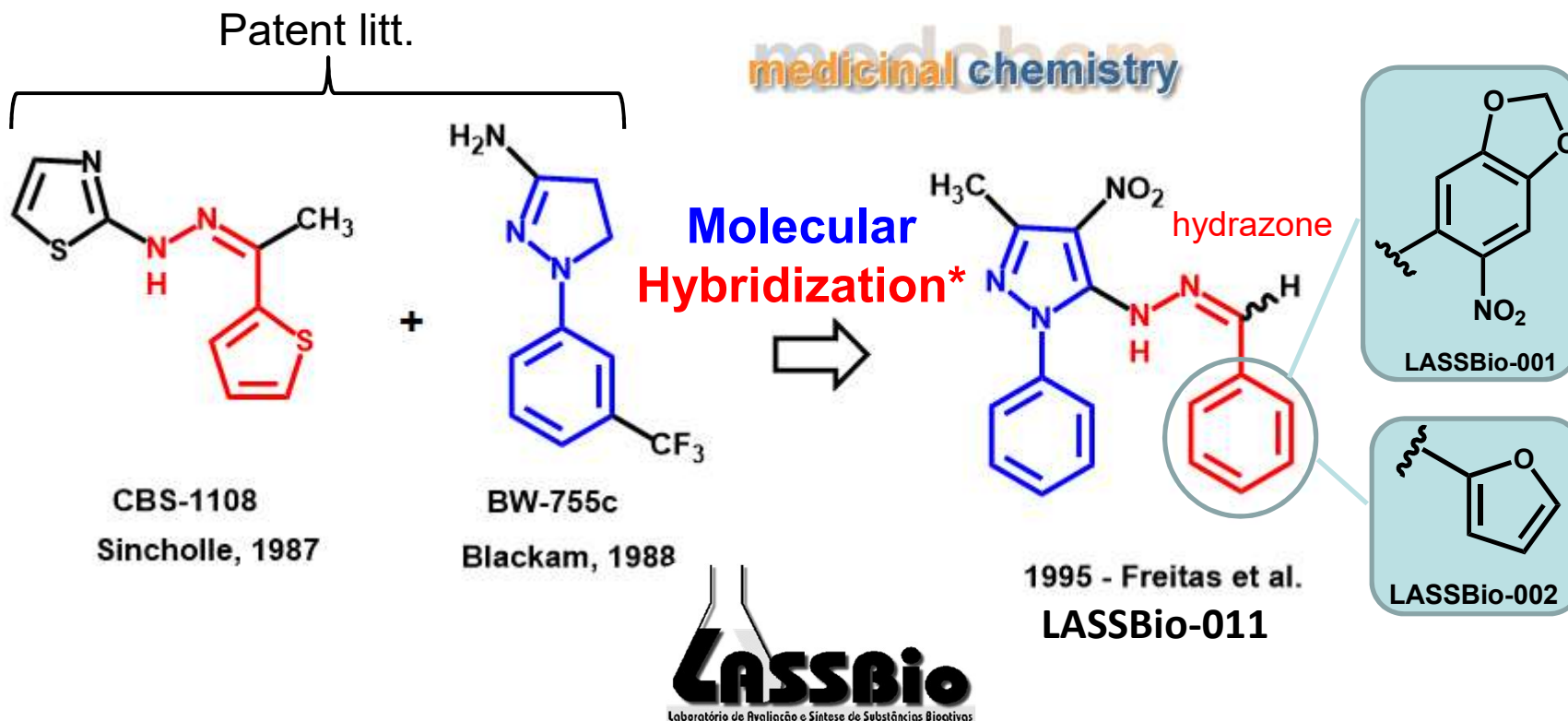
química nova



Quim Nova 1995, 18, 138.



Keywords: medicinal chemistry; hydrazonepyrazolic derivatives; antiedematogenic activity.

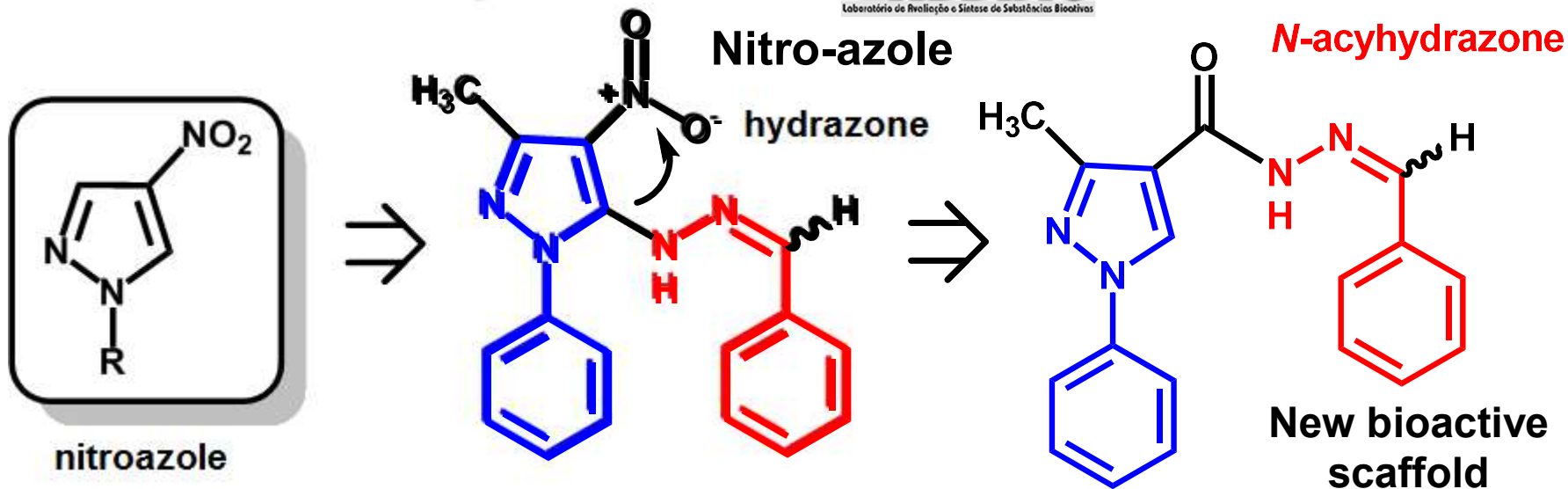


*C Viegas-Jr, A Danuello, V S Bolzani, E J Barreiro, CAM Fraga, Molecular hybridization: a useful tool in the design of new drugs prototypes, *Curr Med Chem* 2007, 14, 103

The genesis of NAH derivatives in LASSBio

medicinal chemistry

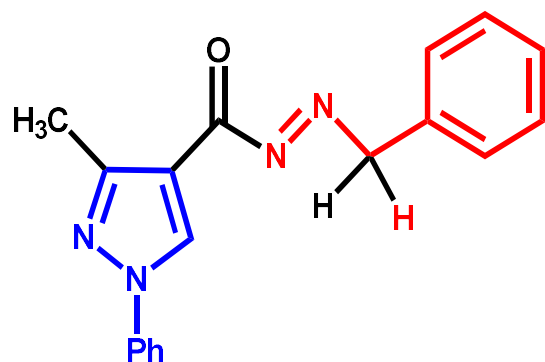
NAH



Diazoketone

LASSBio-011

LASSBio-033



E- Configuration *

Anti- Conformation *

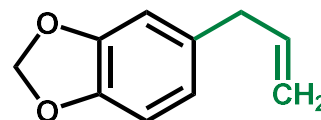
No tautomere *

↓
Structural properties

- MRL Santos, MG Carvalho, R Bráz F^o, EJ Barreiro, ¹H & ¹³C NMR of bioactive isochromanyl acetylarlyhydrazone derivatives, *Magnetic Resonance Chem* **1998**, 36, 533.

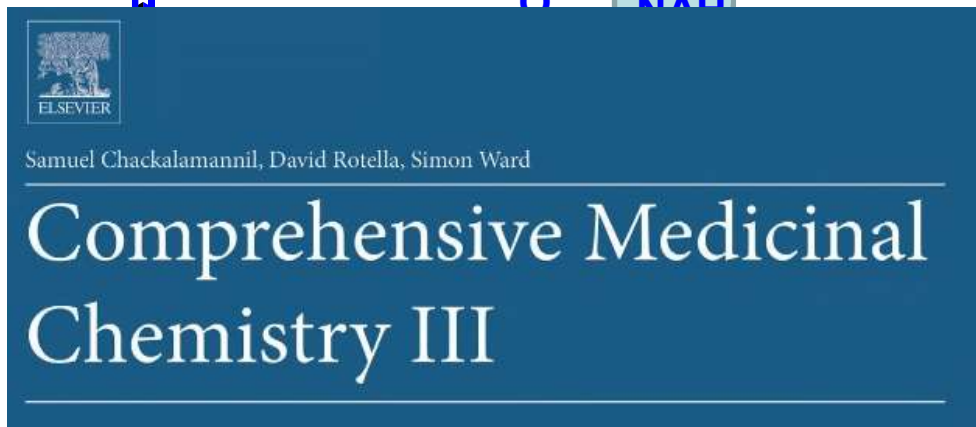
LASSBio-294, a new cardioactive drug candidate

pyridazinone



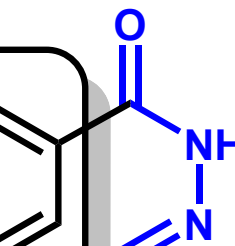
Natural product

safrole

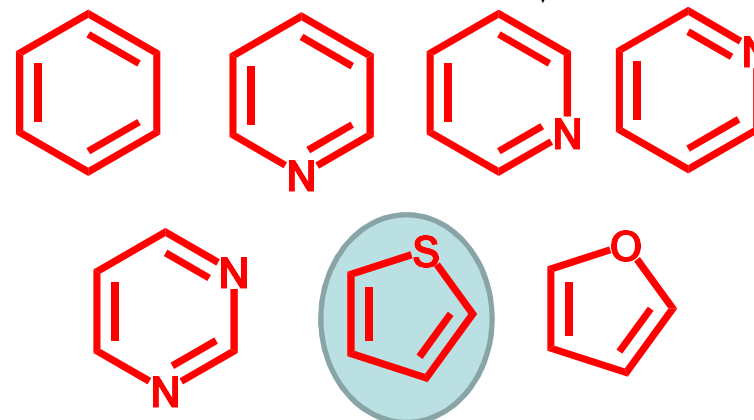
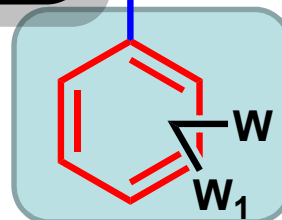


VOLUME 1: GENERAL PERSPECTIVE - THE FUTURE OF DRUG DISCOVERY

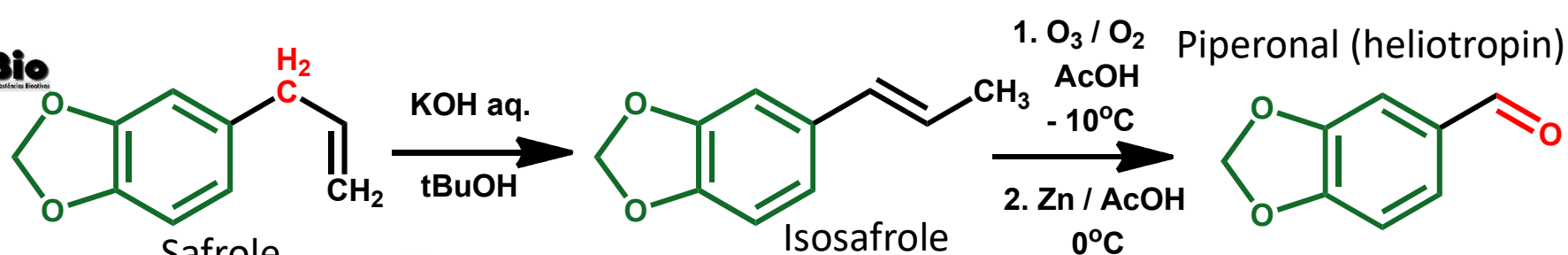
1.07 Beyond Bioisosterism: New Concepts in Drug Discovery 186
L M Lima and E J Barreiro



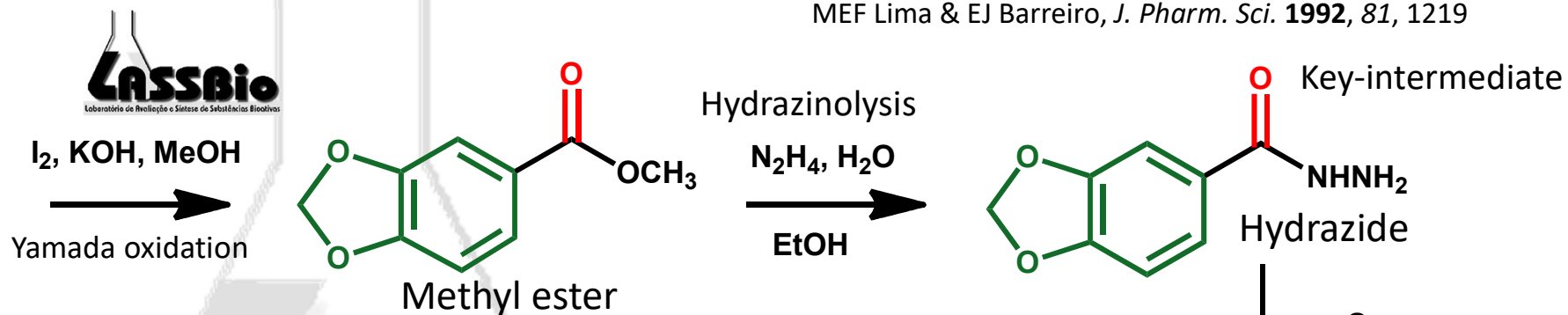
Classical ring bioisosterism



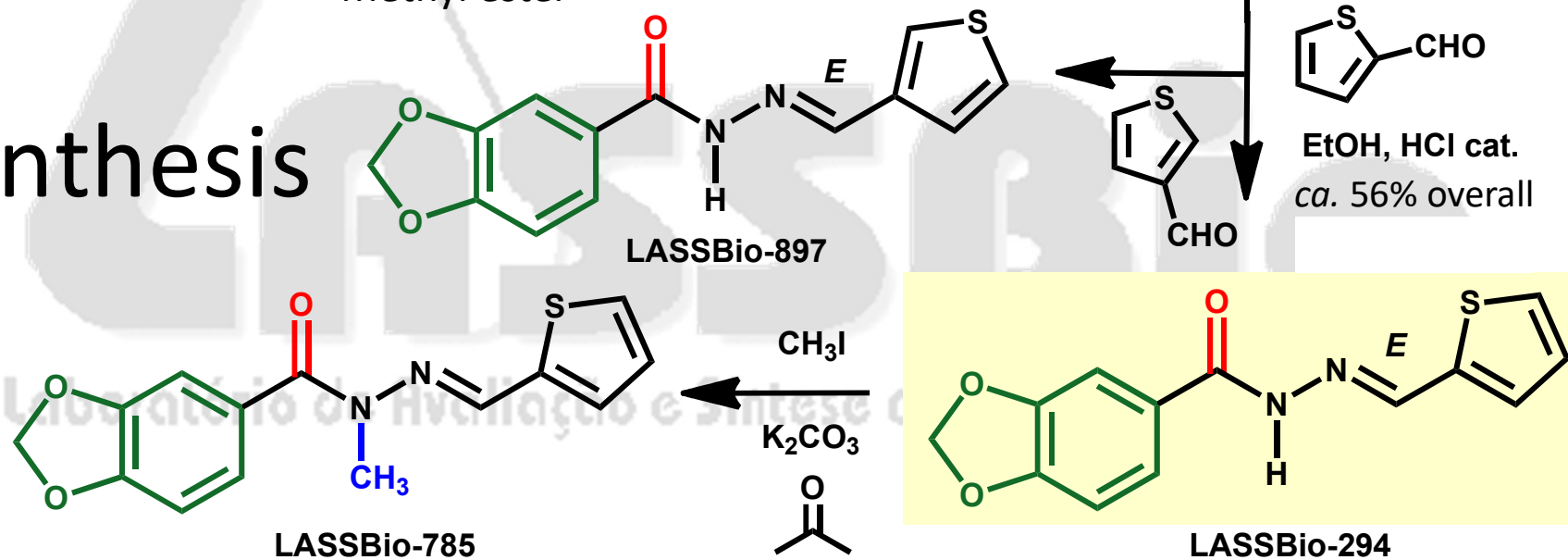
LASSBio-294
Inotropic & vasodilator



MEF Lima & EJ Barreiro, *J. Pharm. Sci.* **1992**, *81*, 1219



Synthesis



PC Lima, LM Lima, KCM da Silva, PHO Léda, ALP Miranda, CAM Fraga, EJ Barreiro, Synthesis and analgesic activity of novel *N*-acylarylhydrazones and isosters, derived from natural safrole, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **2000**, *35*, 187.



Scale-up of LASSBio-294



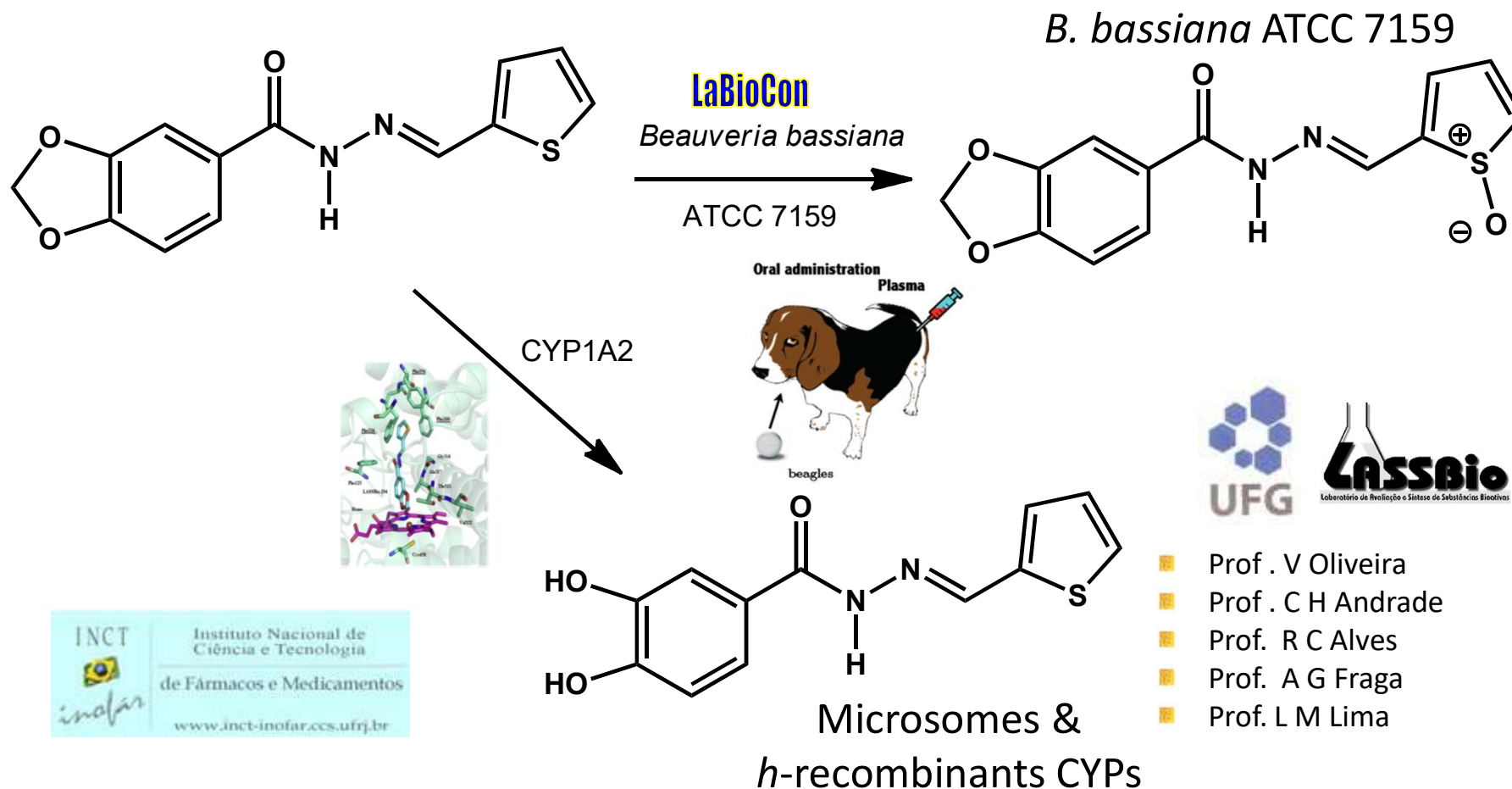
5,0 kg = 18,2 M



CRISTÁLIA
PRODUTOS QUÍMICOS FARMACÊUTICOS LTDA.

Cristália Produtos Químicos e Farmacêuticos,
Complexo Industrial de Itapira
Itapira, S.P., Brazil

LASSBio-294, metabolism studies



- Prof. V Oliveira
- Prof. C H Andrade
- Prof. R C Alves
- Prof. A G Fraga
- Prof. L M Lima

E. O. Carneiro, C. H. Andrade, R. C. Braga, *et al.*, Structure-based prediction and biosynthesis of the major mammalian metabolite of the cardioactive prototype **LASSBio-294**, *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2010**, *20*, 3734; R. C. Braga *et al.*, Determination of cardioactive prototype **LASSBio-294** and its metabolites in dog plasma by LC-MS/MS: application for a pharmacokinetic studies, *J. Pharm. Biomed. Analysis.* **2011**, *55*, 1024; A. G. M. Fraga *et al.*, **CYP1A2**-mediated biotransformation of cardioactive 2-thienylidene-3,4-methylenedioxybenzoylhydrazine (**LASSBio-294**) by rat liver microsomes and human recombinant CYP enzymes, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **2011**, *46*, 349.

Toxicological studies

✓ Acute and subacute systemic toxicity was investigated in rats by two routes of administration, po and ip at the doses of **1000 $\mu\text{M}/\text{kg}$** & **73 $\mu\text{M}/\text{kg}$** , respectively (*ip* twice/day during 15 days: **ca. 100 fold larger than ED_{50} *in vivo***). Toxicity was investigated in Beagles in chronic conditions, without toxic signals.



The compound has no lethal effect, does not promote lethargy neither reduce the motility, or alter the weight of animals.

It does not cause changes in the blood cell count, hematocrit, or alter the tax of glucose, urea, TGO, TGP, creatinine.

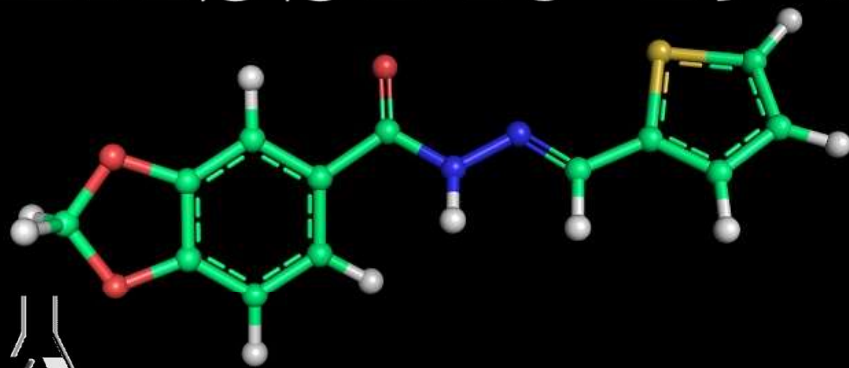
It does not change histopathologically vital organs, such as liver, lung, CNS.

LASSBio-294

No neurotoxic effects were observed in cultures of hippocampal neurons of mice treated with 500 μM of LASSBio-294.

The compound promotes neuroprotective effect in mice CNS cells at larger doses.

LASSBio-294



C₁₃H₁₀N₂O₃S

PM 274

CAS # 314021-07-3

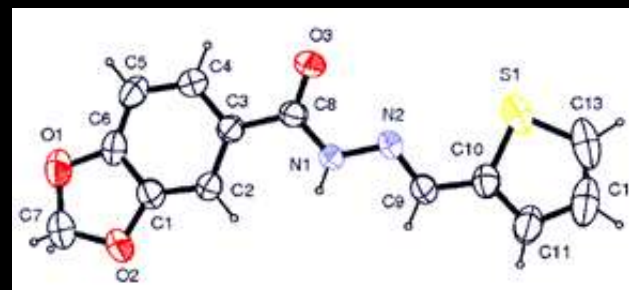
CEREP Diversity Profile

(#Study 15180)

A_{2A} agonist

IC₅₀ = 9,4 μM

A new cardioactive Lead-compound



Thienylhydrazone with digitalis-like properties (positive inotropic effects)



*** US Patent US7091238 15/08/2006**

*** European Patent WO-0078754**

Preclinical accomplished

JR Azevedo et al., Solubility of a New Cardioactive Prototype Drug in Ionic Liquids, *J. Chem. Eng. Data* **2014**, 59, 1766; CM Leal, et al., Antihypertensive profile of 2-thienyl-3,4-methylenedioxybenzoyl hydrazone is mediated by activation of the A_{2A} adenosine receptor, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **2012**, 55; RC Braga et al., Combination of docking, molecular dynamics and quantum mechanical calculations for metabolism prediction of 3,4-methylenedioxybenzoyl-2-thienylhydrazone, *J. Mol. Model.* **2012**, 18, 2065; A G M Fraga et al., CYP1A2-mediated biotransformation of cardioactive 2-thienylidene-3,4-methylene dioxybenzoylhydrazine (LASSBio-294) by rat liver microsomes & human recombinant CYP enzymes, *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **2011**, 46 349; RC Braga et al., Determination of the cardioactive prototype LASSBio-294 and its metabolites in dog plasma by LC-MS/MS: Application for a pharmacokinetic study, *J. Pharm Biomed. Anal.* **2011**, 55, 1024; DG Costa et al., LASSBio-294, A Compound With Inotropic and Lusitropic Activity, Decreases Cardiac Remodeling and Improves Ca²⁺ Influx Into Sarcoplasmic Reticulum After Myocardial Infarction, *Am. J. Hypertension* **2010**, 23, 1220; L Pol-Fachin et al., Characterization of the conformational ensemble from bioactive N-acylhydrazone derivatives, *J. Mol. Graphics & Modelling* **2010**, 28, 446



Espacenet / Patent search

BR102012007619 (A2)

2014-08-12

BRPI0705051 (A2)

Patent WO2012145808A1

27 depósitos de patente
 de novos candidatos a
 fármacos. 01 patente
 concedida USPTO

3

WO0078754 (A1)

Patent EP2184276A1

Patent WO2016119031A8 BRPI1106472 (A2)

US8436020 (B2)

2014-04-15

US2012323013 (A1)

Patent CA2384525A1

US7091238 (B1)

BR102013012646 (A2)

BR102015002132 (A2)

2016-08-09

2016-08-02

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2015-08-04

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Patent US 5728712 Application

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Number US/08/650672;

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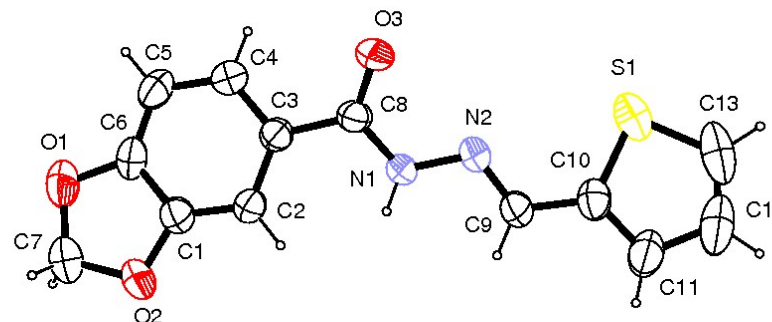
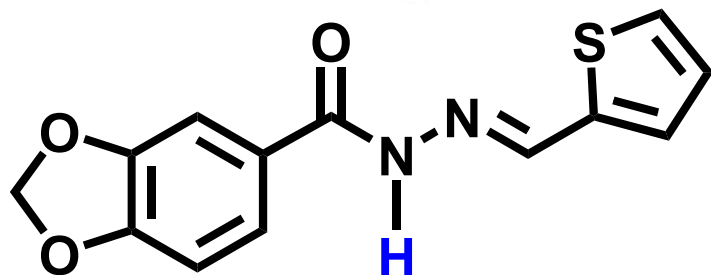
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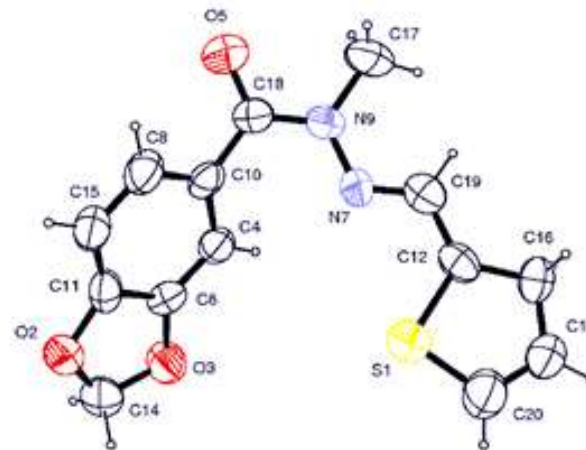
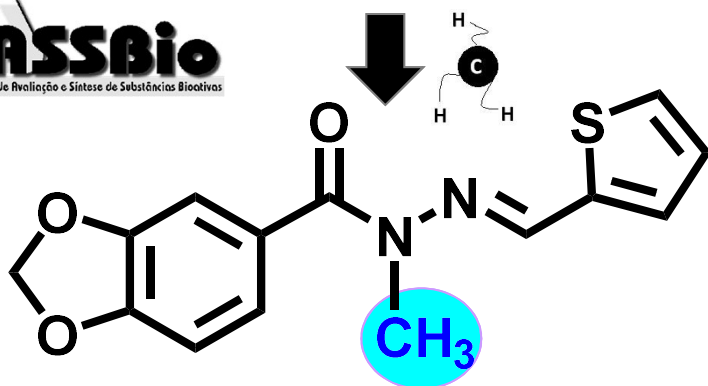
2010-09-21

LASSBio-294: Conformational behaviour

medicinal chemistry



LASSBio-294



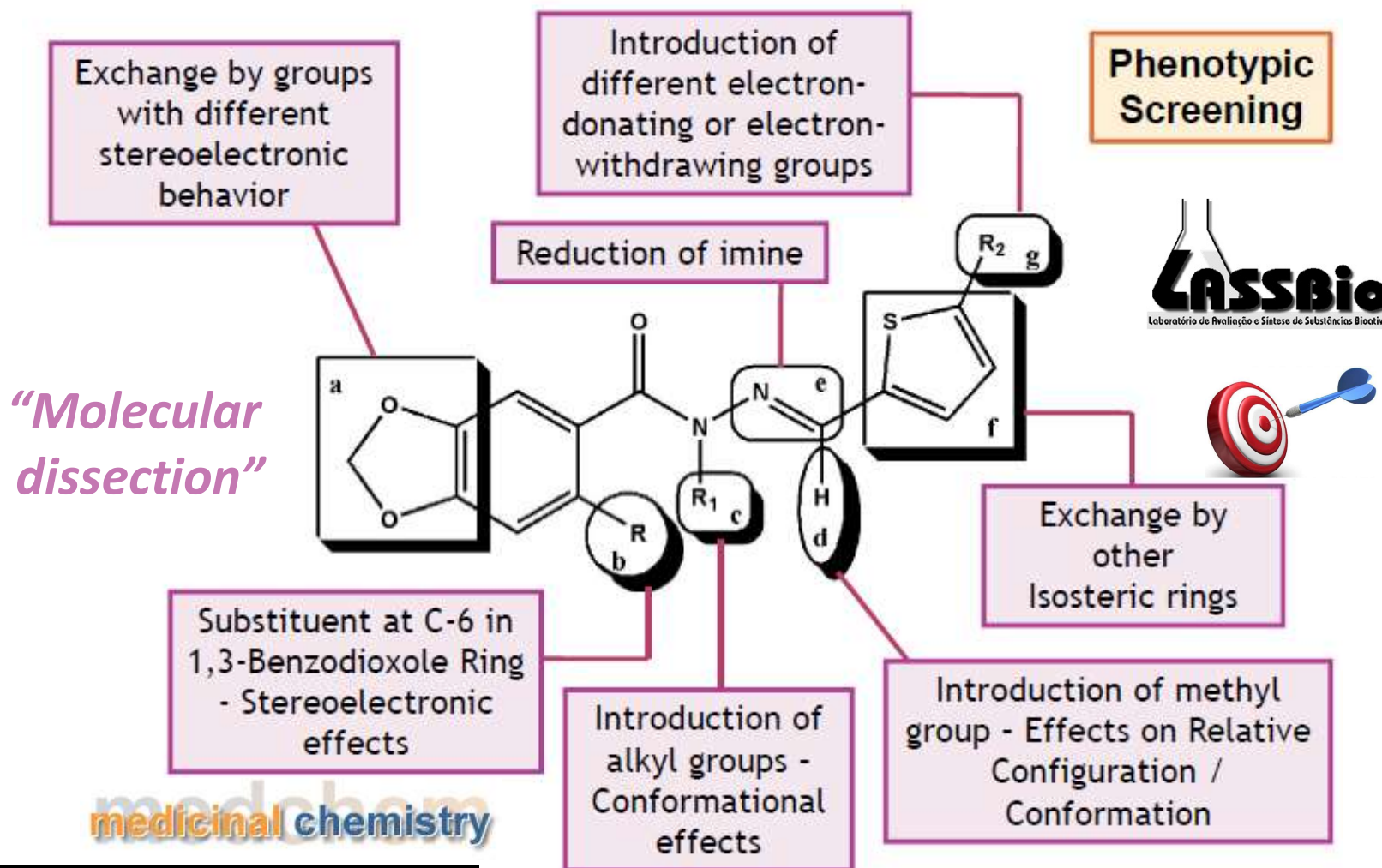
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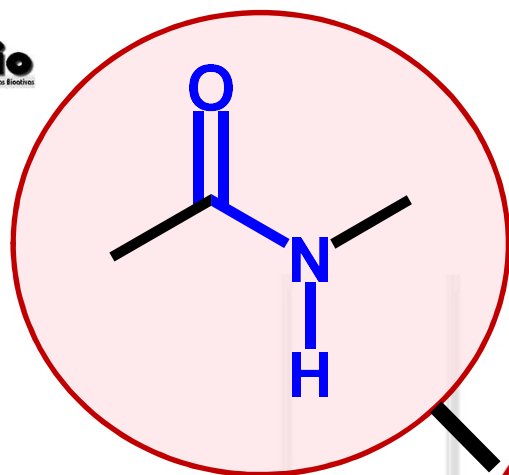
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Lead-optimization



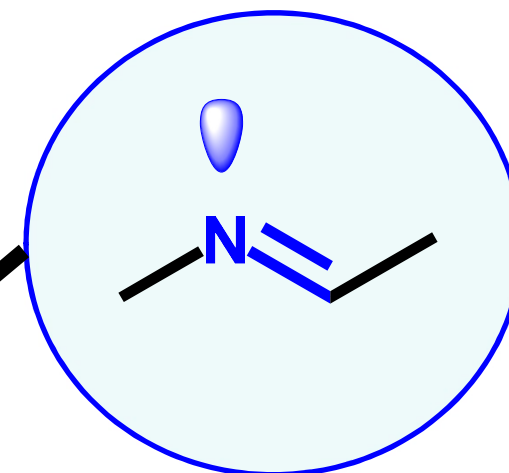
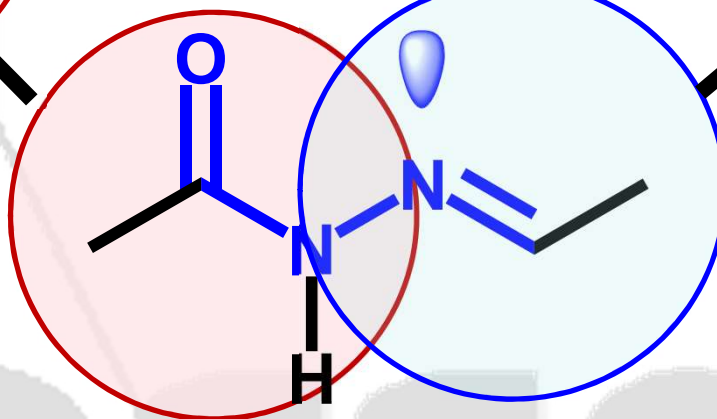
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amide

N-acylhydrazone

NAH



imine

medicinal chemistry

NAH derivatives are not neither **amide**, neither **imine**....

The **bioactive class** of
NAH derivatives was
discovered in



CAM Fraga, EJ Barreiro, Medicinal Chemistry of N-acylhydrazones: new lead-compounds of analgesic, antiinflammatory & antithrombotic drugs, *Curr. Med. Chem.* **2006**, *13*, 167.

NAH



PD/PK

Structure
activity

Structure
properties

Challenge

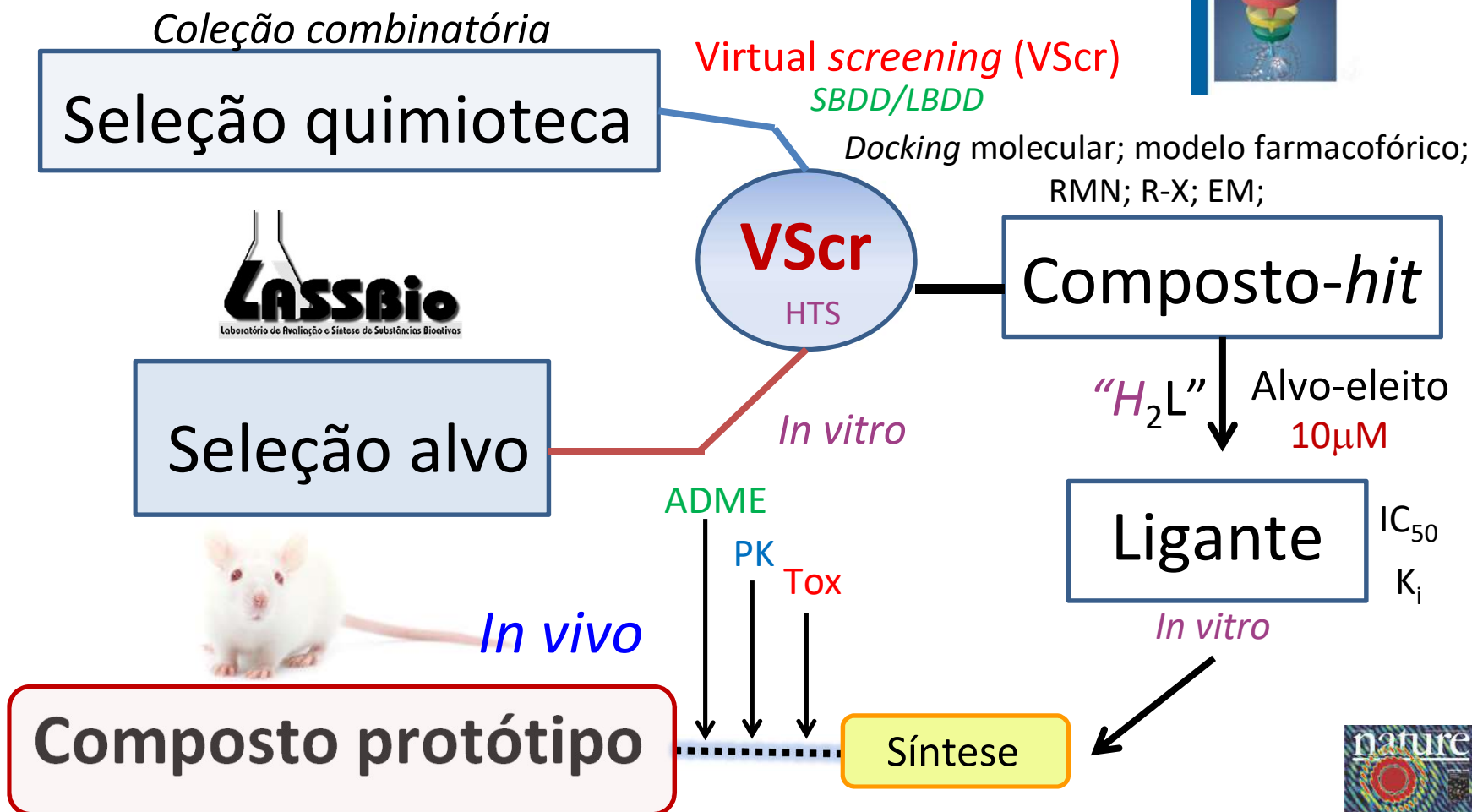
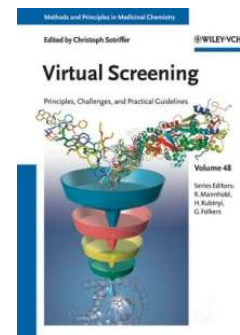
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medicinal chemistry

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Uso de Quimiotecas em DD

medicinal chemistry



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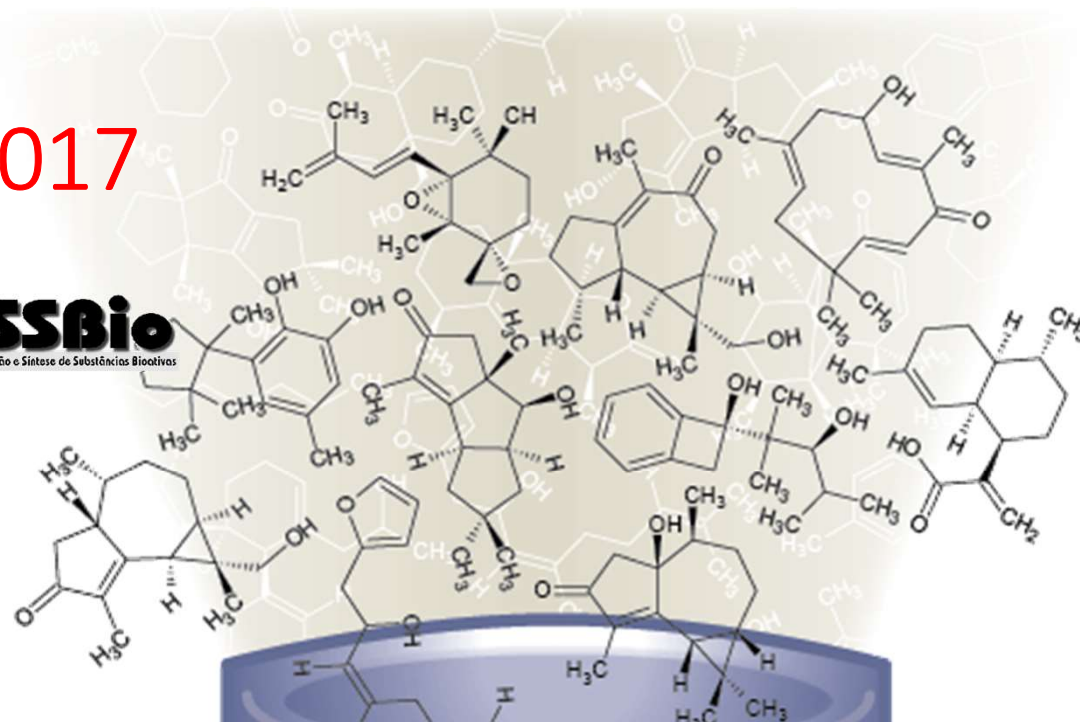


medicinal chemistry

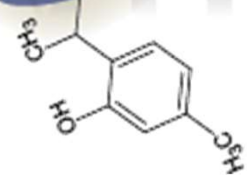
Chemical space

Chemical library

2017



QUIMIOTECA COM 2083 COMPOSTOS BIOATIVOS

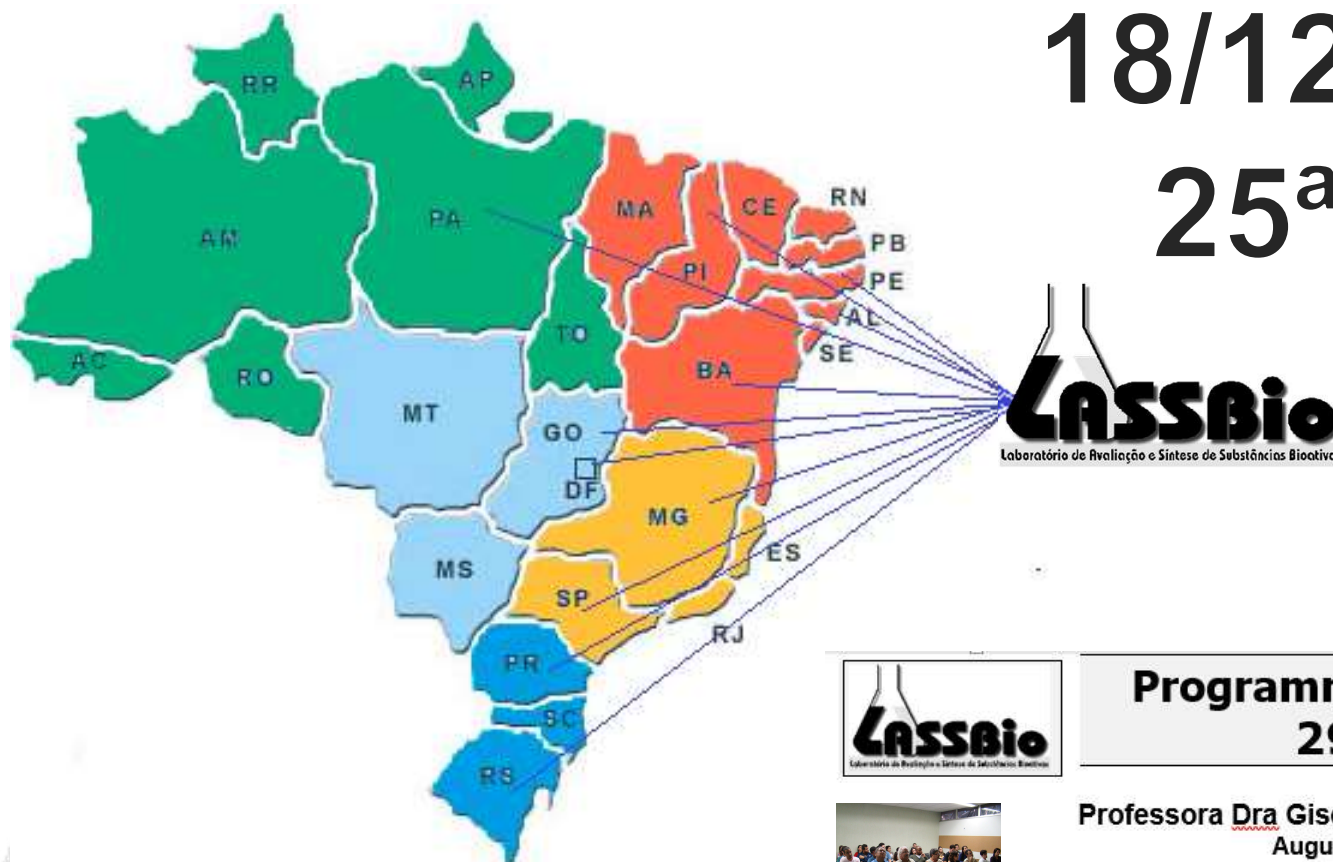




Egressos do LASSBio no BR

18/12/2017

25^a RA



Programme of Seminars 29/2017



Professora Dra Gisele Zapata-Sudo (ICB-UFRJ)
August 28, 2017

ATIVIDADE OBRIGATORIA Nº 29/2017 (Σ_{max} participantes = 22)

Pós-graduandos: Σ 08D / Σ 04M = 12

PG - Doutorado (Σ 08/08)

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Daniel Alencar (CAPES) | 5. Pedro de Sena Pinheiro |
| 2. Julia Galvez B. Pedreira | 6. Rosana HCN Freitas (CAPES) |
| 3. Luis Eduardo Reina (CAPES) | 7. Tiago Silva |
| 4. Gisele Barbosa (CAPES) | 8. Thayssa Tavares (CAPES) |



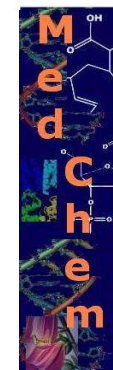
Programa de Pós Graduação em Farmacologia e Química Medicinal

29 de abril de 2008

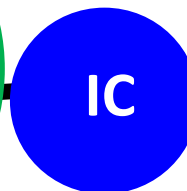
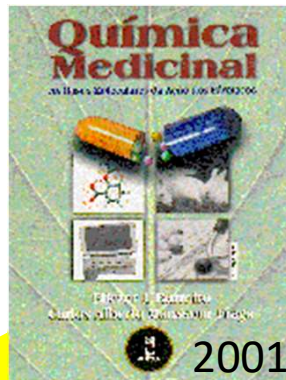
O Instituto de Ciências Biomédicas (ICB) da Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro mantém o Programa de Pós-Graduação na modalidade *stricto sensu* que permite obter graus de Mestre e Doutor em Ciências (Farmacologia e Química Medicinal). Os cursos de Mestrado e Doutorado são reconhecidos pela CAPES com conceito 4 e credenciados pelo Conselho Federal de Educação, tendo participações significativas na formação de recursos humanos. O Mestrado e o Doutorado recebem alunos novos regularmente duas vezes ao ano, através de seleções realizadas em fevereiro/março ou julho/agosto.



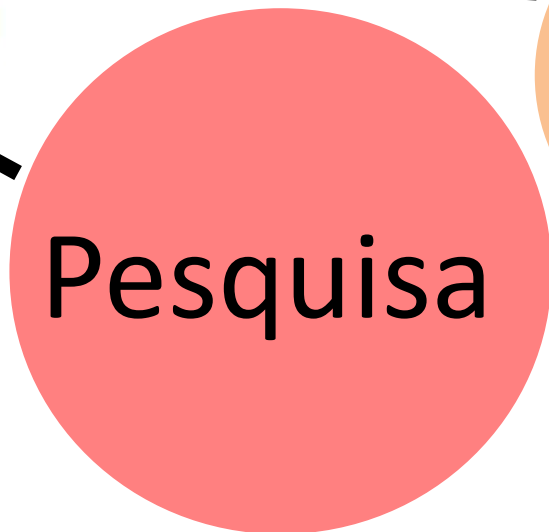
Interdisciplinaridade



**Único programa de pós-graduação (M/D)
com este perfil na América Latina!**



Química
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Medicinal
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Convite

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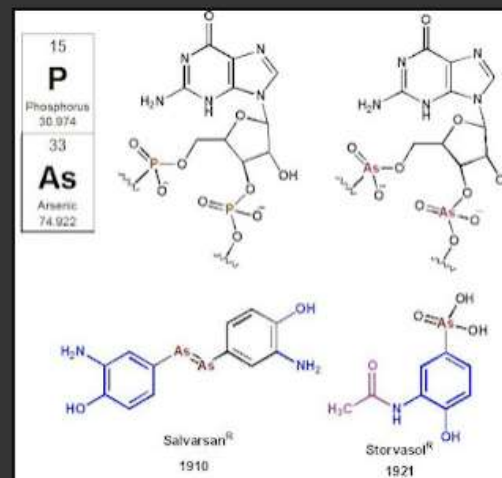


De fármacos e suas descobertas

Pretende-se tratar de temas, opiniões, comentários sobre a Ciência dos Fármacos, seu uso seguro e benefícios. Aspectos da formação qualificada de universitários e pós-graduandos nas Ciências dos Fármacos também são de interesse.

Convite

Sobre as moléculas dos fármacos: os acetatos famosos



*Hoje me aconteceu de ler um artigo no Chemical & Engineering News (<http://cen.sagepub.com>; Chemical & Engineering News, 90, January 30, 2012) onde se comentava uma recente polêmica científica, referente à presença de arsênio (As) no DNA de organismos que vivem em ambiente rico em As, como a bactéria GFAJ-1, do lago Mono, nos EUA. Lá, pesquisadores identificaram nucleosídeos com arsênio no lugar do fósforo, em um autêntico exemplo de isostemismo na natureza. Decidi interromper a série **Linha do Tempo da Química Medicinal**, para incluir este post em homenagem ao Carnaval 2012. Claro que continuarei*

www.ejb-eliezer.blogspot.com

LASSBio

Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

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Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

Obrigado